



RAYSTAR

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RFS390B-ALW-DNN

SPECIFICATION

CUSTOMER:

APPROVED BY	
PCB VERSION	
DATE	

FOR CUSTOMER USE ONLY

SALES BY	APPROVED BY	CHECKED BY	PREPARED BY

Release DATE:

TFT Display Inspection Specification: <https://www.raystar-optronics.com/download/products.htm>

Precaution in use of TFT module: <https://www.raystar-optronics.com/download/declaration.htm>

Revision History

VERSION	DATE	REVISED PAGE NO.	Note
0	2017/12/18		First issue
A	2018/03/06		Modify Block Diagram
B	2018/05/31		Add TFT Driver IC & TFT Interface
C	2019/01/04		Add Uniformity

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1.Module Classification Information

R	F	S	39	0B	-	A	L	W	-	D	N	N
1	2	3	4	5	-	6	7	8	-	9	10	11

Item	Description	
1	R : Raystar Optonics Inc.	
2	Display Type : F→TFT Type, J→ Custom TFT	
3	Solution: A: 128x160 B:320x234 C:320x240 D:480x234 E:480x272 F:800x480 G:640x480 H:1024x600 I:320x480 J:240x320 K:1280x800 L:240x400 M:1024x768 N:128x128 O:480x800 P:640x320 Q:800x600 S:480x128 T:800x320	
4	Display Size : 3.9" TFT	
5	Version Code.	
6	Model Type: A : TFT LCD E : TFT+FR+CONTROL BOARD J : TFT+FR+A/D BOARD N : TFT+FR+A/D BOARD+CONTROL BOARD S : TFT+FR+POWER BOARD (DC TO DC) 1 : TFT+CONTROL BOARD	6 : TFT+FR H : TFT+D/V BOARD I : TFT+FR+D/V BOARD B : TFT+POWER BD
7	Polarizer Type, Temperature range, View direction	I→Transmissive, W. T, 6:00 ; C→Transmissive, N. T, 6:00 L→Transmissive, W.T,12:00 ; F→Transmissive, N.T,12:00 Y→Transmissive,W.T, IPS TFT ; A→Transmissive, N.T, IPS TFT Z→Transmissive, W.T, O-TFT R→Transmissive, Super W.T, O-TFT N→Transmissive, Super W.T, 6:00; Q→Transmissive, Super W.T, 12:00 V→Transmissive, Super W.T, VA TFT
8	Backlight	W : LED, White H : LED, High Light White F : CCFL, White
9	Driver Method	D: Digital A: Analog L : LVDS M:MIPI
10	Interface	N : without control board A : 8Bit B : 16Bit S:SPI Interface R: RS232 U:USB I: I2C
11	TS	N : Without TS S : resistive touch panel C : capacitive touch panel capacitive touch panel (G-F-F) G : capacitive touch panel(G-G)

2.Summary

TFT 3.9" is a TN transmissive type color active matrix TFT liquid crystal display that use amorphous silicon TFT as switching devices. This module is a composed of a TFT_LCD module, It is usually designed for industrial application and this module follows RoHs.

RAYSTAR OPTRONICS

3.General Specifications

- Size: 3.9 inch
- Dot Matrix: 480x128 x RGB (TFT) dots
- Module dimension: 105.5(W) x 37.0(H) x 3.05(D) mm
- Active area: 95.04 x 25.34 mm
- Dot pitch: 0.066(W)x 0.198(H) mm
- LCD type: TFT, Normally White, Transmissive
- View Direction: 6 o'clock
- Gray Scale Inversion Direction: 12 o'clock
- Aspect Ratio: Bar Type
- Backlight Type: LED, Normally White
- TFT Driver IC: HX8278-A Or Equal
- TFT Interface: RGB-24BIT (SYNC mode)
- With /Without TP: Without TP
- Surface: Anti-Glare

*Color tone slight changed by temperature and driving voltage.

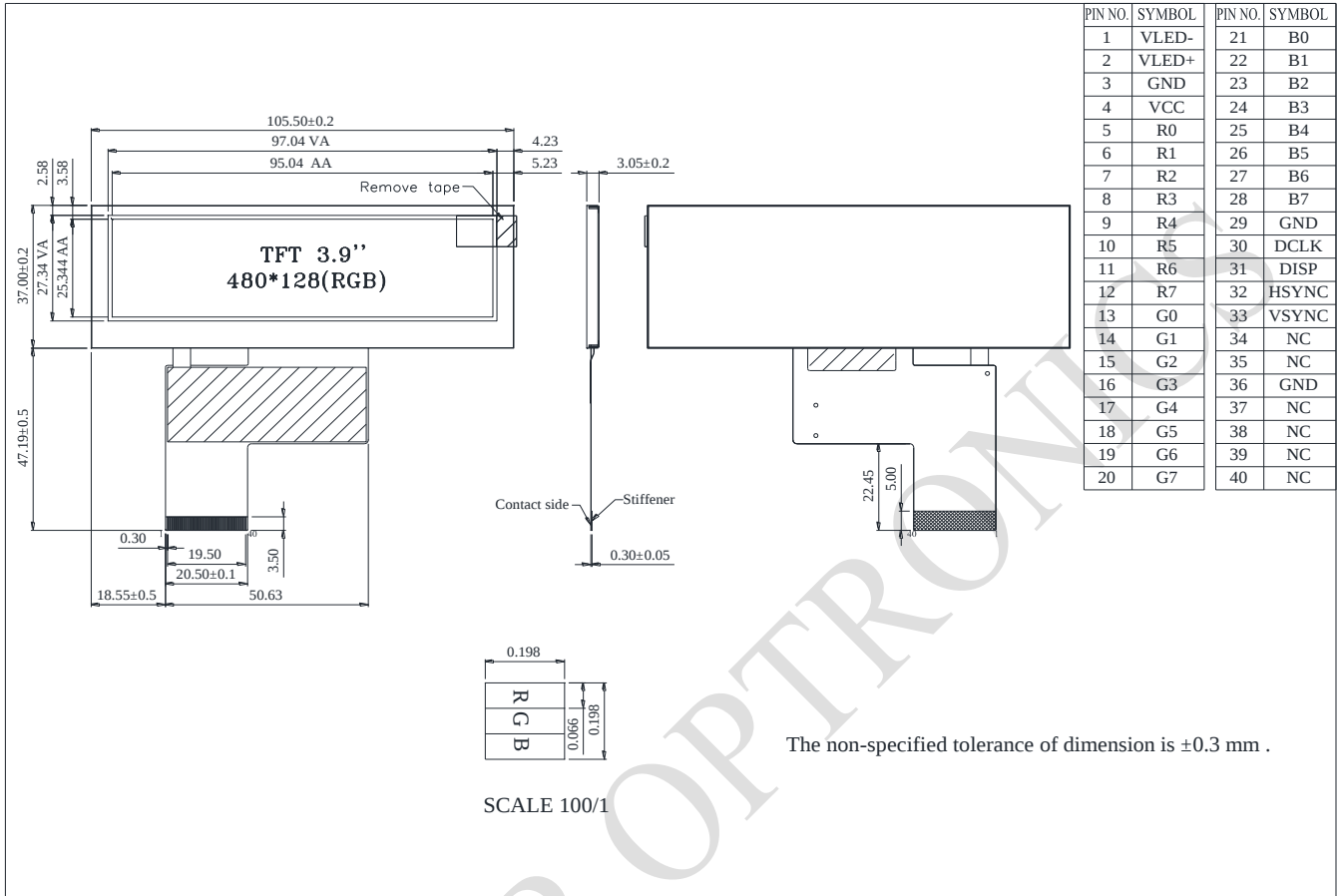
4.Interface

4.1. LCM PIN Definition

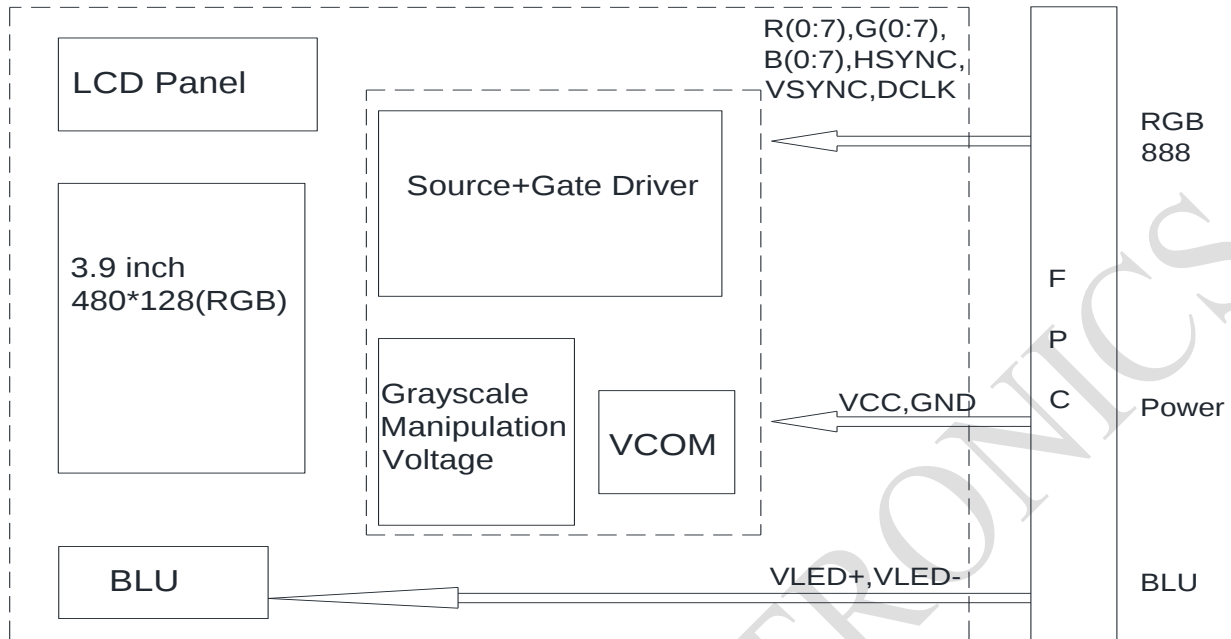
No.	Symbol	Description	Remark
1	VLED-	Backlight LED Cathode	
2	VLED+	Backlight LED Anode.	
3	GND	System Ground	
4	VCC	Power supply for logic operation	
5~12	R0~R7	Data bus	
13~20	G0~G7	Data bus	
21~28	B0~B7	Data bus	
29	GND	System Ground	
30	DCLK	Pixel clock signal	
31	DISP	Display on/off control	
32	HSYNC	Horizontal Sync signal	Note1
33	VSNC	Vrtical Sync signal	Note1
34	NC	No connection (Option DE)	Note1
35	NC	No connection	
36	GND	System Ground	
37	NC	No connection (Option XR for RTP)	
38	NC	No connection (Option YD for RTP)	
39	NC	No connection (Option XL for RTP)	
40	NC	No connection (Option YU for RTP)	

Note1: This module default function is for SYNC mode, if this module want change to use DE mode , the FPC have to modify resistive jumper

5. Contour Drawing



6. Block Diagram



7. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Item	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Operating Temperature	TOP	-20	—	+70	°C
Storage Temperature	TST	-30	—	+80	°C

Note: Device is subject to be damaged permanently if stresses beyond those absolute maximum ratings listed above

1. Temp. $\leq 60^{\circ}\text{C}$, 90% RH MAX. Temp. $> 60^{\circ}\text{C}$, Absolute humidity shall be less than 90% RH at 60°C

8. Electrical Characteristics

8.1. Operating conditions

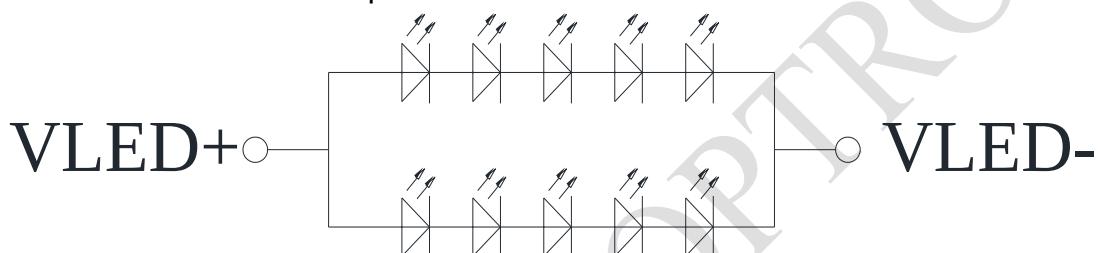
Item	Symbol	Condition	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	Remark
Supply Voltage For LCM	VCC	—	3.0	3.3	3.6	V	
Supply Current For LCM	ICC	—	—	15	25	mA	Note 1

Note 1 : This value is test for VCC =3.3V , Ta=25 °C only

8.2. LED driving conditions

Item	Symbol	MIN	TYP	MAX	Unit	Remark
Forward Current	I _{LED}	—	40	—	mA	Note 1,2,3,4
Forward Voltage	V _{LED+}	14	15	17	V	
Backlight life time	—	—	50000	—	hr	

Note 1 : There are 1 Groups LED



Note 2 : Ta = 25 °C

Note 3 : Brightness to be decreased to 50% of the initial value

Note 4 : The single LED lamp case

9.DC CHARATERISTICS

Parameter	Symbol	Rating			Unit	Condition
		Min	Typ	Max		
Low level input voltage	V_{IL}	0	-	0.3VCC	V	
High level input voltage	V_{IH}	0.7VCC	-	VCC	V	

10. Interface Timing

10.1. Parallel RGB in SYNC mode

10.1.1 Horizontal

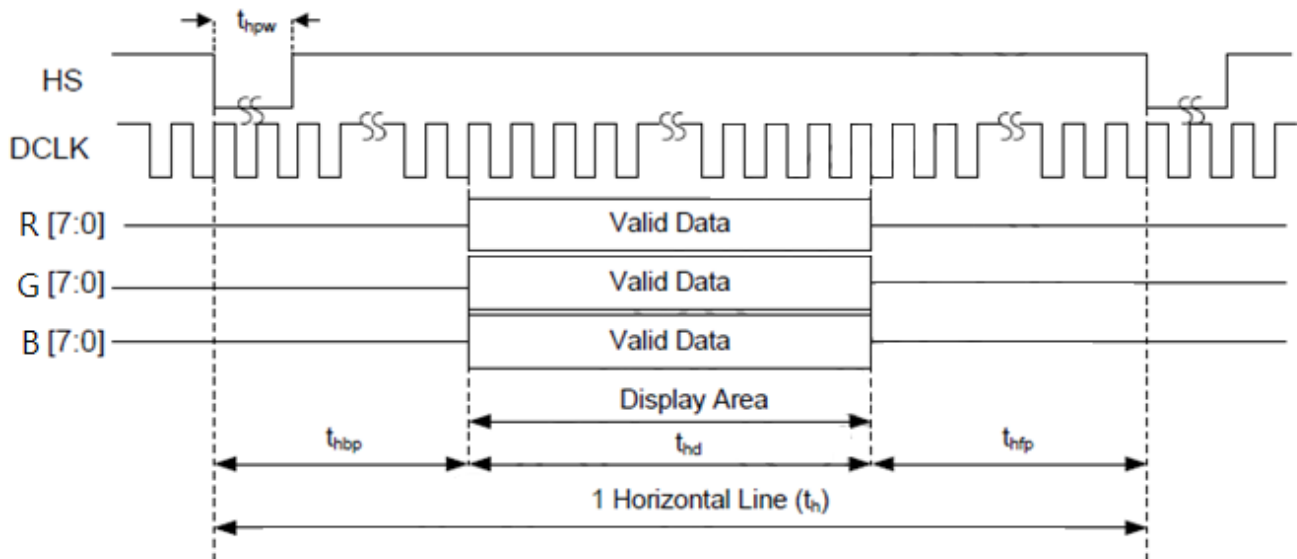


Figure 7.1: Horizontal input timing in Sync mode

10.1.2 Horizontal

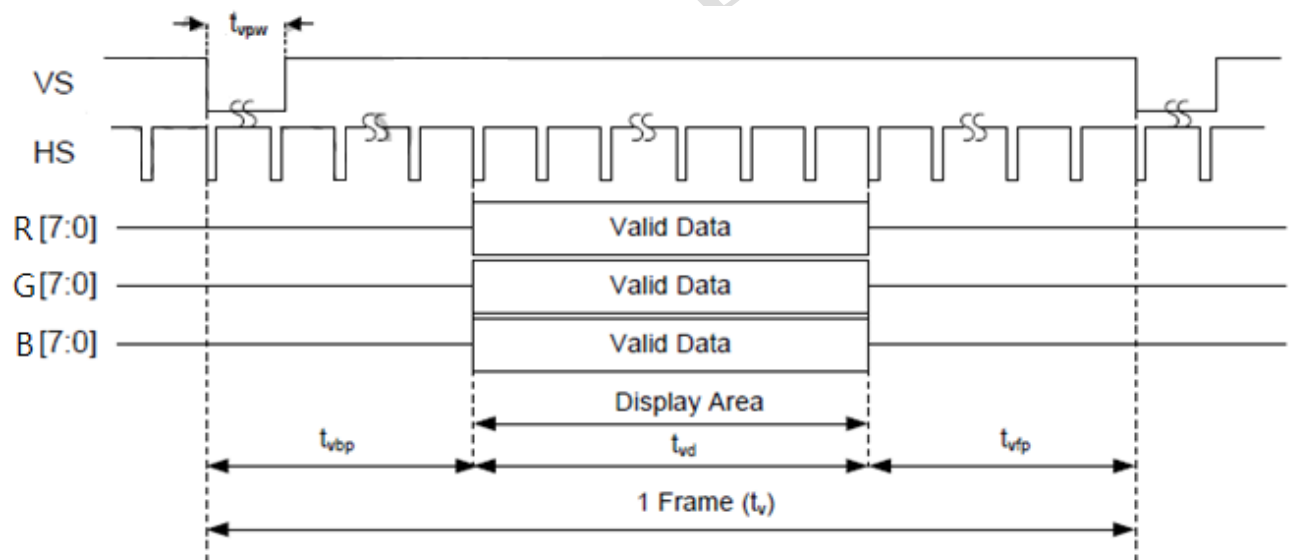


Figure 7.2: Vertical input timing in Sync mode

10.2. Parallel RGB input timing table

Item		Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
CLK frequency		Fclk	-	9.05	-	MHz
DCLK Period		Tclk	-	111	-	ns
HSYNC	Period Time	Th	510	524	862	DCLK
	Display Period	Thdisp	-	480	-	DCLK
	Back Porch	Thbp	6	16	127	DCLK
	Front Porch	Thfp	24	28	255-	DCLK
	Pulse Width	Thw	11	16	127	DCLK
VSYNC	Period Time	Tv	280	288	526	H
	Display Period	Tvdisp	-	272	-	H
	Back Porch	Tvbp	4	8	127	H
	Front Porch	Tvfp	4	8	127	H
	Pulse Width	Tvw	1	3	20	H

11. Optical Characteristics

Item	Symbol	Condition.	Min	Typ.	Max.	Unit	Remark
Response time	Tr	$\theta=0^\circ$ 、 $\phi=0^\circ$	-	10	-	ms	Note 3
	Tf		-	15	-		
Contrast ratio	CR	At optimized viewing angle	-	500	-	-	Note 4
Color Chromaticity	White	$\theta=0^\circ$ 、 $\phi=0$	0.269	0.319	0.369	-	Note 2,6,7
	Wy		0.273	0.323	0.373	-	
Viewing angle (Gray Scale Inversion Direction)	Hor.	Θ_R	-	65	-	Deg.	Note 1
		Θ_L	-	65	-		
	Ver.	Φ_T	-	65	-		
		Φ_B	-	50	-		
Brightness	-	-	400	500	-	cd/m ²	Center of display
Uniformity	(U)	-	75	-	-	%	Note 5

Ta=25±2℃, ILED=40mA

Note 1: Definition of viewing angle range

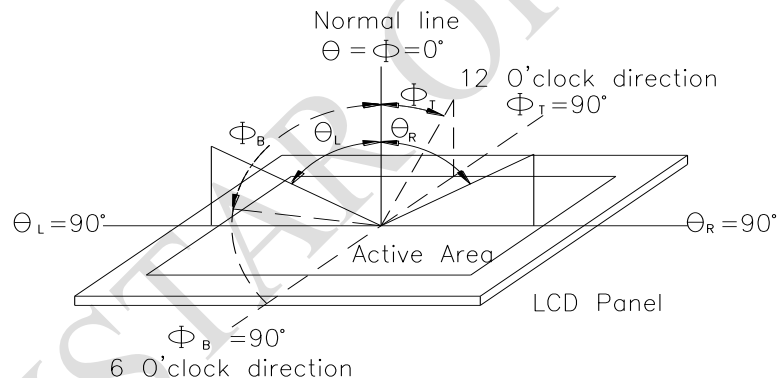


Fig. 11.1. Definition of viewing angle

Note 2: Test equipment setup:

After stabilizing and leaving the panel alone at a driven temperature for 10 minutes, the measurement should be executed. Measurement should be executed in a stable, windless, and dark room. Optical specifications are measured by Topcon BM-7 or BM-5 luminance meter 1.0° field of view at a distance of 50cm and normal direction.

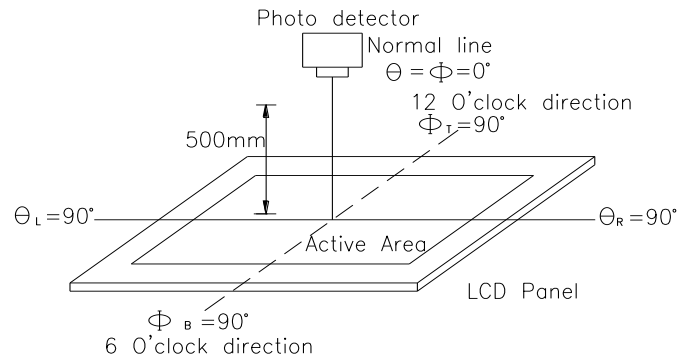
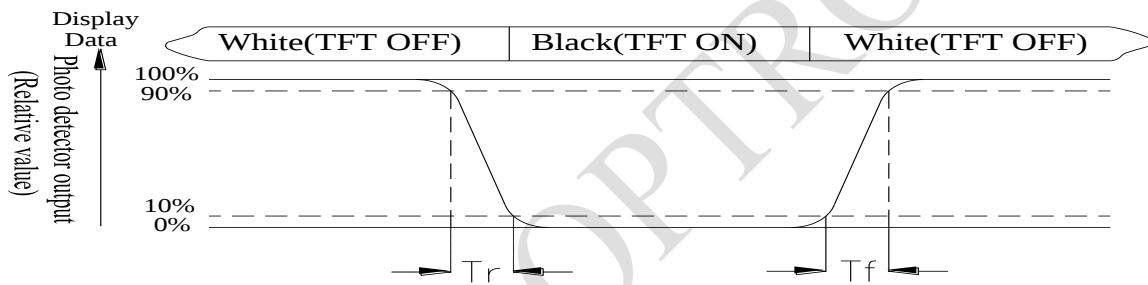


Fig. 11.2. Optical measurement system setup

Note 3: Definition of Response time:

The response time is defined as the LCD optical switching time interval between “White” state and “Black” state. Rise time, T_r , is the time between photo detector output intensity changed from 90% to 10%. And fall time, T_f , is the time between photo detector output intensity changed from 10% to 90%



Note 4: Definition of contrast ratio:

The contrast ratio is defined as the following expression.

$$\text{Contrast ratio (CR)} = \frac{\text{Luminance measured when LCD on the "White" state}}{\text{Luminance measured when LCD on the "Black" state}}$$

Note 5: Definition of Luminance Uniformity

Active area is divided into 9 measuring areas (reference the picture in below). Every measuring point is placed at the center of each measuring area.

Luminance Uniformity (U) = $L_{min}/L_{max} \times 100\%$

L = Active area length

W = Active area width

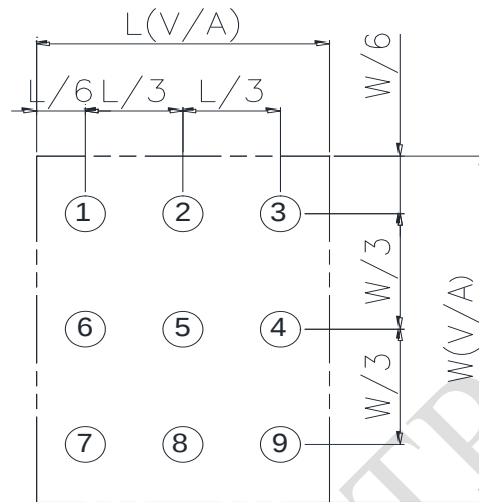


Fig11.3. Definition of uniformity

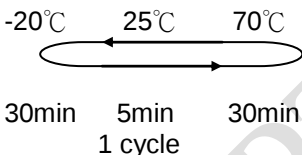
Note 6: Definition of color chromaticity (CIE 1931)

Color coordinates measured at the center point of LCD

Note 7: Measured at the center area of the panel when all the input terminals of LCD panel are electrically opened.

12. Reliability

Content of Reliability Test (Wide temperature, -20°C~70°C)

Environmental Test			
Test Item	Content of Test	Test Condition	Note
High Temperature storage	Endurance test applying the high storage temperature for a long time.	80°C 200hrs	2
Low Temperature storage	Endurance test applying the low storage temperature for a long time.	-30°C 200hrs	1,2
High Temperature Operation	Endurance test applying the electric stress (Voltage & Current) and the thermal stress to the element for a long time.	70°C 200hrs	—
Low Temperature Operation	Endurance test applying the electric stress under low temperature for a long time.	-20°C 200hrs	1
High Temperature/ Humidity Operation	The module should be allowed to stand at 60°C,90%RH max	60°C,90%RH 96hrs	1,2
Thermal shock resistance	The sample should be allowed stand the following 10 cycles of operation 	-20°C/70°C 10 cycles	—
Vibration test	Endurance test applying the vibration during transportation and using.	Total fixed amplitude : 3 1.5mm Vibration Frequency : 10~55Hz One cycle 60 seconds to 3 directions of X,Y,Z for Each 15 minutes	3
Static electricity test	Endurance test applying the electric stress to the terminal.	VS=±600V(contact) ,±800v(air), RS=330Ω CS=150pF 10 times	—

Note1: No dew condensation to be observed.

Note2: The function test shall be conducted after 4 hours storage at the normal Temperature and humidity after remove from the test chamber.

Note3: The packing have to including into the vibration testing.

LCM Sample Estimate Feedback Sheet		
Module Number : _____		
1 、 <u>Panel Specification</u> :		
1. Panel Type :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
2. View Direction :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
3. Numbers of Dots :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
4. View Area :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
5. Active Area :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
6. Operating Temperature :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
7. Storage Temperature :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
8. Others : _____		
2 、 <u>Mechanical Specification</u> :		
1. PCB Size :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
2. Frame Size :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
3. Material of Frame :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
4. Connector Position :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
5. Fix Hole Position :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
6. Backlight Position :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
7. Thickness of PCB :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
8. Height of Frame to PCB :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
9. Height of Module :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
10. Others :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
3 、 <u>Relative Hole Size</u> :		
1. Pitch of Connector :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
2. Hole size of Connector :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
3. Mounting Hole size :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
4. Mounting Hole Type :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
5. Others :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
4 、 <u>Backlight Specification</u> :		
1. B/L Type :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
2. B/L Color :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
3. B/L Driving Voltage (Reference for LED Type) : ☐ Pass ☐ NG , _____		
4. B/L Driving Current :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
5. Brightness of B/L :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
6. B/L Solder Method :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
7. Others :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____

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Module Number : _____

5 、 Electronic Characteristics of Module :

1.Input Voltage :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
2.Supply Current :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
3.Driving Voltage for LCD :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
4.Contrast for LCD :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
5.B/L Driving Method :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
6.Negative Voltage Output :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
7.Interface Function :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
8.LCD Uniformity :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
9.ESD test :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____
10.Others :	☐ Pass	☐ NG , _____

6 、 Summary :
Sales signature : _____

Customer Signature : _____

Date : / /