

Time-saving embedded tools

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# **Inclinometer 4 Click**





PID: MIKROE-6259

Inclinometer 4 Click is a compact add-on board designed to measure angles of slope or elevation of an object concerning gravity's direction. This board features the FXLS8971CF, a 3-axis low-g MEMS accelerometer from NXP Semiconductor. The FXLS8971CF offers highperformance and low-power modes, with selectable full-scale ranges of ±2/4/8/16g and features such as selectable output data rates, motion detection, and a 144-byte output data buffer. This Click board<sup>™</sup> supports both I2C and SPI interfaces with a unique "Click Snap" feature for flexible implementation. It is ideal for industrial and medical IoT applications, including asset tracking, equipment monitoring, smart metering, and orientation detection.

## How does it work?

Inclinometer 4 Click is based on the FXLS8971CF, a compact 3-axis low-g MEMS accelerometer from NXP Semiconductor. The FXLS8971CF offers both high-performance and low-power operating modes, with user-selectable full-scale measurement ranges of ±2/4/8/16g, providing flexibility to match different applications' specific resolution and power needs. Key features include selectable output data rates with programmable resolution and idle-time settings, a flexible sensor data-change detection function for detecting motion or no motion, and the ability to detect high-g/low-g events, freefall, and other inertial activities. It also includes a 144-byte output data buffer (FIFO/LIFO), which helps minimize system power consumption and streamline data collection for the host system. This Click board<sup>™</sup> measures angles of slope or elevation of an object with respect to gravity's direction, suitable for a wide array of industrial and medical IoT applications, including asset tracking, equipment monitoring, smart metering, tamper detection, orientation detection, and many more.

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Inclinometer 4 Click is designed in a unique format supporting the newly introduced MIKROE feature called "Click Snap." Unlike the standardized version of Click boards, this feature allows the main sensor area to become movable by breaking the PCB, opening up many new possibilities for implementation. Thanks to the Snap feature, the FXLS8971CF can operate autonomously by accessing its signals directly on the pins marked 1-8. Additionally, the Snap part includes a specified and fixed screw hole position, enabling users to secure the Snap board in their desired location.

This Click board<sup>™</sup> allows for flexible communication options, supporting both I2C and SPI interfaces. These interfaces enable communication speeds up to 1MHz for I2C and 4MHz for SPI. Users can select their preferred communication protocol by adjusting the SMD jumpers in the COMM SEL section. These jumpers, as well as the COMM 1 jumper in the Snap section, must be aligned on the same side to avoid potential issues. Aside from additional interface signals configuration, an additional SMD jumper in the Snap section labeled COMM 2 also adjusts the I2C address.

Besides the interface selection jumpers, this Click board<sup>™</sup> features an additional jumper in the Snap section of the Click board named BOOT. This jumper allows for device boot mode selection between the default operating mode (by placing the jumper in the GND position) and enabling motion detection mode (by placing it in the VCC position). Like standard Click board<sup>™</sup>, all signals from the main sensor, in this case, the FXLS8971CF, are available on the mikroBUS<sup>™</sup> pins.

In addition to standard communication pins, the FXLS8971CF utilizes two interrupt pins, IT1 and IT2, which are particularly useful when using the Motion Detection mode. When this mode is active, the IT1 pin sets the motion detection threshold, and the IT2 pin signals that the device boot process has been completed. If this mode is inactive, both pins function as standard programmable interrupt output pins.

This Click board<sup>™</sup> can be operated only with a 3.3V logic voltage level. The board must perform appropriate logic voltage level conversion before using MCUs with different logic levels. Also, it comes equipped with a library containing functions and an example code that can be used as a reference for further development.

# **Click Snap**

**Click Snap** is an innovative feature of our standardized Click add-on boards, introducing a new

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level of flexibility and ease of use. This feature allows for easy detachment of the main sensor area by simply snapping the PCB along designated lines, enabling various implementation possibilities. For detailed information about Click Snap, please visit the <u>official page</u> dedicated to this feature.

# Specifications

Туре	Motion
Applications	Ideal for industrial and medical IoT applications, including asset tracking, equipment monitoring, smart metering, and orientation detection
On-board modules	FXLS8971CF - 3-axis low-g MEMS accelerometer from NXP Semiconductor
Key Features	High-performance, low-power modes with user- selectable full-scale ranges, selectable output data rates with programmable resolution and idle-time settings, flexible sensor data-change detection for motion/no motion, ability to detect high-g/low-g events, freefall, and other inertial activities, 144-byte output data buffer (FIFO/LIFO) for efficient data collection, both I2C and SPI interfaces, Click Snap design for enhanced implementation flexibility, and more
Interface	I2C,SPI
Feature	Click Snap,ClickID
Compatibility	mikroBUS™,Snap
Click board size	M (42.9 x 25.4 mm)
Input Voltage	3.3V

## **Pinout diagram**

This table shows how the pinout on Inclinometer 4 Click corresponds to the pinout on the mikroBUS<sup>m</sup> socket (the latter shown in the two middle columns).

Notes	Pin	● ● mikro* ● ● ● BUS				Pin	Notes	
Interrupt 2 / Boot Status	IT2	1	AN	PWM	16	NC		
ID SEL	RST	2	RST	INT	15	IT1	Interrupt 1 / Motion	
							Detection Threshold	
SPI Select / ID COMM	CS	3	CS	RX	14	NC		
SPI Clock	SCK	4	SCK	TX	13	NC		
SPI Data OUT	SDO	5	MISO	SCL	12	SCL	I2C Clock	
SPI Data IN	SDI	6	MOSI	SDA	11	SDA	I2C Data	
Power Supply	3.3V	7	3.3V	5V	10	NC		
Ground	GND	8	GND	GND	9	GND	Ground	

# **Onboard settings and indicators**

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Label	Name	Default	Description		
LD1	PWR	-	Power LED Indicator		
JP1	ΒΟΟΤ	Right	Boot Mode Selection VCC/GND: Left position VCC, Right position GND		
JP2	COMM 1	Right	Snap Communication Selection SPI/I2C: Left position SPI, Right position I2C		
JP3	COMM 2	Right	Communication / I2C Address Selection 0/1/2: Left position 1, Right position 0, Lower position 2		
JP5-JP6	COMM SEL	Right	mikroBUS™ Communication Selection SPI/I2C: Left position SPI, Right position I2C		

## **Inclinometer 4 Click electrical specifications**

Description	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Supply Voltage	-	3.3	-	V
Full-Scale Measurement Range	±2	-	±16	g
Sensitivity	128	-	1024	LSB/g

## Software Support

We provide a library for the Inclinometer 4 Click as well as a demo application (example), developed using MIKROE <u>compilers</u>. The demo can run on all the main MIKROE <u>development</u> <u>boards</u>.

Package can be downloaded/installed directly from NECTO Studio Package Manager (recommended), downloaded from our LibStock<sup>™</sup> or found on MIKROE github account.

#### **Library Description**

This library contains API for Inclinometer 4 Click driver.

Key functions

- inclinometer4\_get\_int2\_pin This function returns the interrupt 2 (INT2) pin logic state.
- inclinometer4\_get\_data This function reads accel X, Y, and Z axis data in g and temperature in degrees Celsius.
- inclinometer4\_set\_mode This function sets the device operating mode to standby or active.

#### **Example Description**

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This example demonstrates the use of Inclinometer 4 Click board<sup>m</sup> by reading and displaying accel data (X, Y, and Z axis) as well as temperature measurements on the USB UART.

The full application code, and ready to use projects can be installed directly from NECTO Studio Package Manager (recommended), downloaded from our LibStock<sup>™</sup> or found on MIKROE github account.

Other MIKROE Libraries used in the example:

- MikroSDK.Board
- MikroSDK.Log
- Click.Inclinometer4

#### Additional notes and informations

Depending on the development board you are using, you may need <u>USB UART click</u>, <u>USB UART</u> <u>2 Click</u> or <u>RS232 Click</u> to connect to your PC, for development systems with no UART to USB interface available on the board. UART terminal is available in all MIKROE <u>compilers</u>.

#### mikroSDK

This Click board<sup> $\mathbb{M}$ </sup> is supported with <u>mikroSDK</u> - MIKROE Software Development Kit. To ensure proper operation of mikroSDK compliant Click board<sup> $\mathbb{M}$ </sup> demo applications, mikroSDK should be downloaded from the <u>LibStock</u> and installed for the compiler you are using.

For more information about mikroSDK, visit the official page.

#### Resources

<u>mikroBUS</u>™

<u>mikroSDK</u>

Click board<sup>™</sup> Catalog

Click boards™

<u>ClickID</u>

#### **Downloads**

Inclinometer 4 click example on Libstock

Inclinometer 4 click 2D and 3D files v100

FXLS8971CF Datasheet

Inclinometer 4 click schematic v100

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